## **TOPIC: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

1. Write the degree of the differential equation

$$x^{3}\left(\frac{d^{2}y}{dx^{2}}\right)^{2} + x\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^{4} = 0$$

2. Write the degree of the differential equation

$$\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^4 + 3x\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 0$$

3. Write the degree of the differential equation

$$\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^4 + 3y\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 0$$

- Write of the differential equation of family of circles touching X axis at the origin.
- Write the differential equation representing family of ellipses having foci on X – axis and centre at the origin.
- 6. Form the differential equation representing family of curves given by  $(x a)^2 + 2y^2 = a^2$  where, a is an arbitrary constant.
- 7. Write the differential equation of family of circles touching Y axis at the origin.
- 8. Write the differential equation of the family of circles in the first quadrant which touch the coordinate axes.
- Write the differential equation representing the family of curves y = m x , where m is an arbitrary constant.
- 10. Solve the differential equation

$$x\log x\frac{dy}{dx} + y = \frac{2}{x}\log x.$$

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11. Find the general solution of the differential equation

$$(x-y)\frac{dy}{dx} = x+2y.$$

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12. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + x + y + x y$$
, given that y = 0 when x = 1.

13. Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $x\frac{dy}{dy-y+x\cos ec}\left(\frac{y}{dy=0}\right)$  given that y=0 when y=1

$$x\frac{dy}{dx} - y + x \csc\left(\frac{y}{x} = 0\right)$$
 given that  $y = 0$ , when  $x = 1$ .

14. Find a particular solution of the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 + 2y tanx = sinx,

given that y = 0, when  $x = \frac{\pi}{3}$ 

15. Solve the following differential equation

$$x\cos\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)\frac{dy}{dx} = y\cos\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) + x; \ x \neq 0$$

16. If y(x) is a solution of the differential equation

 $\left(\frac{2+\sin x}{1+y}\right)\frac{dy}{dx} = -\cos x \text{ and } y(0) = 1,$ 

then find the value of  $y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ 

17. Solve the differential equation aths.org

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$$x\frac{dy}{dx} + y = x \cdot \cos x + \sin x$$
,  
given  $y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1$ 

18. Solve the following differential equation

 $(1+x^2) dy + 2xy dx = \cot x dx$ , where  $x \neq 0$ .

19. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$(1+e^{2x}) dy + (1+y^2) e^x dx = 0$$
,

Given that y = 1 when x = 0.

20. Solve the following differential equation

$$(1+x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + 2xy = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$
, given that y = 0, when x = 1.

$$x\,dy - y\,dx = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}\,dx$$

Page | 3 22. Solve the following differential equation

$$(y+3x^2)\frac{dx}{dy} = x$$

23. Solve the following differential equation

$$(x^{2}+1)\frac{dy}{dx} + 2xy = \sqrt{x^{2}+4}$$

24. Solve the following differential equation

$$(x^{3} + x^{2} - x + 1)\frac{dy}{dx} = 2x^{2} + x$$

25. Solve the following differential equation

$$\sqrt{1+x^{2}+y^{2}+x^{2}y^{2}}+xy\frac{dy}{dx}=0$$

26. Find the particular solution of the differential equation satisfying the given condition

$$x^{2} dy + (xy + y^{2}) dx = 0$$
, when y(1) = 1.

27. Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $\frac{dx}{dy} + x \cot y = 2 y + y^{2} \cot y, \quad (y \neq 0), \text{ given that } x = 0, \text{ when } y = \frac{\pi}{2}$ 

28. Show that the differential equation  $\left[x \sin^2\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) - y\right] dx + x dy = 0$  is

homogeneous. Find the particular solution of this differential equation, given that  $y = \frac{\pi}{4}$ , when x = 1.

- 29. Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $(\tan^{-1} y x) dy = (1 + y^2) dx$ , is given that x = 0, when y = 0.
- 30. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$\left\{x\sin^2\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) - y\right\}dx + x\,dy = 0, \text{ given that } y = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ when } x = 1.$$

31. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x(2\log x + 1)}{\sin y + y\cos y}, \text{ given that } y = \frac{\pi}{2}, \text{ when } x = 1.$$

$$(x^{2}-1)\frac{dy}{dx}+2xy=\frac{2}{x^{2}-1}$$

33. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$e^{x}\sqrt{1-y^{2}}dx+\frac{y}{x}dy=0$$

given that y = 1, when x = 0.

34. Solve the following differential equation

$$\cos ec \ x \log \ y \frac{dy}{dx} + x^2 \ y^2 = 0$$

35. Solve the following differential equation

$$(x^2 - y^2) dx + 2xy dy = 0$$
, given that  $y = 1$ , when  $x = 1$ .

36. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x(2y-x)}{x(2y+x)}$$
, if y = 1, when x = 1.

37. Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $(3xy + y^2) dx + (x^2 + xy) dy = 0$ , for x = 1 and y = 1.

38. Show that the differential equation  $2ye^{\overline{y}}dx+(y-2xe^{\overline{y}})dy=0$  is homogeneous. Find the particular solution of this differential equation, given that x = 0, when y = 1.

39. Show that the differential equation  $x\frac{dy}{dx}\sin\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) + x - y\sin\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) = 0$  is

homogeneous. Find the particular solution of this differential equation, given that x = 1, when y =  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ .

40. Find the particular solution of the differentiation equation

$$x(1+y^2) dx - y(1+x^2) dy = 0$$
,

given that y = 1, when x = 0.

41. Find the particular solution of the differential equation

$$\log\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right) = 3x + 4y$$
 equation, given that  $y = 0$ , when  $x = 0$ 

42. Solve the differential equation

$$(1+x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + y = e^{\tan^{-1}x}$$

$$(x\log x)\frac{dy}{dx} + y = 2\log x$$

44. Solve the following differential equation

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$$x\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x \tan\frac{y}{x}$$

45. Solve the following differential equation

$$(1+x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + y = \tan^{-1}x$$

46. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + y = \cos x - \sin x$$

47. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 + 2 y tan x = sin x

48. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{x^2}{dx}\frac{dy}{dx} = y^2 + 2xy$$

49. Solve the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 + y cot x = 2 cos x

given that y = 0, when x =  $\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ 

50. Solve the differential equation

$$(x^{2} - yx^{2})dy + (y^{2} + x^{2}y^{2})dx = 0$$
, Given that  $y = 1$ .

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51. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + y \operatorname{sce} x = \tan x$$

52. Solve the following differential equation

$$2x^2\frac{dy}{dx} - 2xy + y^2 = 0$$

53. Solve the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + x^2 + y^2 + x^2 y^2 = 0$$
, given that y = 1, when x = 0.

$$x(x^2-1)\frac{dy}{dx}=1$$
, y = 0, when x = 2.

55. Find the particular solution of the differential equation satisfying the given condition,  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y \tan x$ , given that y = 1, when x = 0.

56. Solve the following differential equation

$$\cos^2 x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \tan x$$

57. Solve the following differential equation

$$\sec x \frac{dy}{dx} - y = \sin x$$

58. Solve the following differential equation

$$x\,dy - (y + 2x^2)\,dx = 0$$

59. Solve the following differential equation  $x dy + (y - x^3) dx = 0$ 

60. Solve the following differential equation  $e^{x} \tan y \, dx + (1 - e^{x}) \sec^{2} y \, dy = 0$ 

61. Solve the following differential equation  $(1 + y^2)(1 + \log x)dx + xdy = 0$ 

62. Solve the following differential equation

 $\frac{dy}{dx}$  + y cot x = 4x cos ecx given that y = 0, when x =  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ 

63. Solve the following differential equation is homogeneous and then solve it.

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$$y\,dx + x\log\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)dy - 2x\,dy = 0$$

64. Solve the following differential equation

$$\left(x\cos\frac{y}{x} + y\sin\frac{y}{x}\right)y - \left(y\sin\frac{y}{x} - x\cos\frac{y}{x}\right)x\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

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$$xy \log\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) dx + \left[y^2 - x^2 \log\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)\right] dy = 0$$

66. Solve the following differential equation

$$x\sin^2\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) - y \bigg] dx + x \, dy = 0$$

67. Solve the following differential equation

 $x\frac{dy}{dx} + y - x + xy \cot x = 0. \ x \neq 0.$ 



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